

**SYLLABUS FOR UNIVERSITY TEACHING DEPARTMENT AND
AFFILIATED COLLEGES IN POST GRADUATE (PG) CLASSES**

M.A. in Economics: Semester Examination 2018-19

At post graduate level, candidates are required to study 15 papers in First, Second and Third semester (5 papers in each semester) and 04 papers in fourth semester examination. This is to be treated as the nineteen papers of the course structure. So there shall be 19 papers in the post graduate examination in Economics. Viva - voce examination be treated as a compulsory paper for M.A. fourth semester examination. Each paper shall carry 100 marks out of which 80 marks will be for theory paper and 20 marks for internal assessment. There shall be 2000 marks in M.A. in economics and students shall have secure 36 percent marks in aggregate of all papers in order to pass the M.A. Examination. Examination and result shall be treated according to rules and regulations of ordinance no. 13.

M. A. I and II SEMESTER						
Paper	Semester-I	Marks		Semester-II	Marks	
		Theory	Internal		Theory	Internal
I	Micro Economics-I	80	20	Micro Economics-II	80	20
II	Macro Economics-I	80	20	Macro Economics-II	80	20
III	Quantitative Methods	80	20	Research Methods & Computer Application	80	20
IV	Indian Economy	80	20	Indian Economic Policy	80	20
V	Industrial Economics	80	20	Labour Economics	80	20
M. A. III and IV SEMESTER						
I	Economics of Growth	80	20	Economics of Development & Planning	80	20
II	International Trade	80	20	International Economics	80	20
III	Public Finance	80	20	Public Economics	80	20
IV	Environmental Economics	80	20	Economics of Social Sector	80	20
V	Demography	80	20	Viva-voce	100	--





SEMESTER – I
Micro Economics -I
Paper - I

- Unit - I Introduction: - Concept of Equilibrium, Economic Models, Neo Classical Demand Analysis. Elasticity of Demand (Price, Income & Cross), Elasticity of supply.
- Unit - II Indifference curve, Marginal Rate of Substitution, Income & substitution effect, Hicks and Slutsky theorem, Revealed preference theory, Hicks's Revision of Demand, Hicksian Consumer surplus.
- Unit – III Theory of Production – Production function, the short period & long period production function, the law of variable proportion (Iso-quant approach) Marginal rate of Technical Substitutions, Returns to a factor and returns to scale. Expansion path, Cobb Douglas Production function, CES production function.
- Unit - IV Theory of cost and Revenue analysis, Perfect Competition- equilibrium of firm in Perfect Competition. Monopoly- short run and long run equilibriums, price discrimination under monopoly competition, monopoly control and regulation. Comparison between monopoly and perfect competition.
- Unit – V Monopolistic Competition– price and output determination under monopolistic competition, Group equilibrium, theory of excess capacity. Oligopoly, non- collusive oligopoly model: The kinked demand curve. The collusive oligopoly – Cartels: joint profit maximization or perfect cartels, price leadership: the low cost price leadership model.

Text Books

1. Jhingan M. L. (2014). Advanced Economic Theory, Vrinda Publication, New Delhi
2. Jhingan M. L. (2014). Micro Economics , Vrinda Publication, New Delhi
3. Agarwal , A (2014), Micro Economic analysis , Sahitya Bhawan Publication, New Delhi

Reference Books

1. Kraps, David M. (1990) a course in micro economics theory, Princeton university press, Princeton.
2. Kout sayiannis; A (1979) modern Microeconomics (2nd Edition), macmillan press,London.
3. Layard, PRG and P.W. Watters (1978), Micro economic theory, McGraw Hill, New York.
4. San A (1999) Micro economics theory and Applications, Oxford University Press, New Delhi;
5. Stigler, G. (1996) theory of Price (4th edition), Princeton Hall of India, New Delhi.
6. Varian, H (2000) Micro economics Analysis, W.W. Norton, New York.
7. Baumol W.J., (1982) Economic theory and operations Analysis, Princeton Hall of India, New Delhi.
8. Handersan, J.M. and R.E. Quandy (1980) Micro economics theory - A Mathematical approach, Me Graw Hill New Delhi.
9. Hirshleifer, J. And A Glazer (1997), Price theory and Application, Prentise Hall of India, New Delhi.





SEMESTER – I
MACRO ECONOMICS-I
Paper – II

- Unit - I National Income and Accounts – Concept of National Income and National Product, Problems of Measurement, , Different forms of National Income Accounting – Social Accounting, Input Out-put Accounting, Flow of Funds, Balance of Payment – Accounting, Circular flow of Income – Two, Three and Four Sector Economy
- Unit - II Classical Theory of Employment, Say's Law of Market , Principle of Effective Demand, Keynesian & Pigou Theory of Employment, Comparison of Classical and Keynesian Models. National Income Determination of Keynesian Model - Two, Three and Four Sector Economy.
- Unit – III Consumption Function- Keynesian Psychological Law of Consumption, Short Run and Long Run Consumption Function, Theory of Consumption Function – Absolute Income Hypothesis, Duesanbery's Relative Hypothesis, Life Cycle and Permanent Income Hypothesis.
- Unit - IV Investment Function., Marginal Efficiency of Capital and Investment. Saving and Investment Equality, Multiplier and its working, Accelerator and its working, Super-Multiplier. Supply of Money, Determinants of Money Supply, Measurement of Money supply, Control of Money Supply, High Powered Money, Money Multiplier.
- Unit – V Demand for Money –Fisher and Cash Balance (Cambridge) Approach, Fundamental Equation of Keynes, Friedman, re-formulation of the quantity theory of money, Post Keynesian Approach to Demand for Money- Patinkin, Bamuls, James Tobin, Friedman, and Gurley & Shaw's Approaches.

Text books

1. Sethi, T.T. (2008) Macro Economics, Laxminarayan Agrawal, Agra.
2. Jhingan, M.L. (2010) Monetary Economics, vrinda publications pvt. ltd.
3. Jhingan, M.L. (2000) Macro Economic theory, vrinda publications pvt ltd.
4. Shinghai G.C & Mishra J.P. (2013) Macroeconomic Analysis, Sahitya bhawan publication Agra.

Reference

1. Blackhouse, R. and A. Salansi (Eds.) (2000), Macroeconomics and the Real World (2 vol.) Oxford University Press, London.
2. Branson, W.A. (1989), Macroeconomics Theory and Policy, (3rd Edition), Harper and Row, New York.
3. Aornbusch, R and F. Stanley (1997), Macroeconomics, McGraw Hill, inc., New York
4. Hall, R.E. and J.B. Taylor (1986), Macroeconomics, W.W>Norton, New York.
5. Heijdra, B.J. and V.P. Frederick (2001), Foundations of Modern Macroeconomics, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
6. Jha, R. (1991), Contemporary Macroeconomic Theory and Policy, Wiley Eastern Ltd. New Delhi.
7. Romer, D.L. (1996), Advanced macroeconomics, McGraw Hill Company Ltd., New York.
8. Scarte, B.L. (1997), Cycles, Growth and inflation, McGraw Hill, New York.
9. Markeley, G. (1978), Macroeconomics Theory and Policy, macmillan, New York.

SEMESTER- I
QUANTITATIVE METHODS
Paper – III

- Unit - I Skewness – Symmetrical and asymmetrical distribution, Measurement of skewness – Karl Pearson's coefficient of skewness, Bowley coefficient of skewness, Test of skewness. Coefficient of correlation : Types and degree of correlation, Simple correlation - Measurement of correlation by the methods of Karl Pearson's coefficient of correlation and Spearman's rank correlation, Calculation of coefficient of correlation in a bivariate frequency distribution, Coefficient of correlation by the method of least square, Probable error and standard error in correlation, Coefficient of determination of correlation. Multiple correlation
- Unit - II Regression analysis – regression and correlation, types of regression, regression lines and correlation, Regression equations. Simple regression analysis, regression equation through least squares, Determination of correlation by regression coefficients, Multiple regression analysis (up to three variables only). Standard error of the estimates of simple and multiple regression analysis. Interpolation and extrapolation: Method of fitting a parabolic curve, Newton's advancing difference method, Direct binomial expansion method and Lagrange's method
- Unit – III Association of Attributes – Meaning, classification and types of association, difference between association and correlation, Consistency of data, Methods of determining association – Method of comparison of proportion, Coefficient of association using Yule's method. Probability: Meaning and definition, Possibility chart, Permutation and combination, Types of events, Measurement of probability– Addition and multiplication theorem, Conditional probability
- Unit - IV Index Number: Meaning and characteristics of Index number, Fisher's ideal index number, Reversibility Test – Time reversibility test & factor reversibility test. Time series Analysis – Components of time series, Measurement of long term trend- semi-average method, Moving average method and method of least squares.
- Unit – V Functions: Meaning and types of functions, Differentiation: Meaning and rules of differentiation, Integration: Meaning and rules of integration, Problems related to differentiation and integration, Auto correlation.

Reference:

1. Shukla, S.M. and S.P. Sahay – "Quantitative Methods", Sahitya Bhawan Publications, Agra.
2. Agrawal, D.R., "Quantitative methods". Vrinda Publications (P) Ltd, Delhi.
3. Sancheti, D.C., "Quantitative methods" Sultanchand and Sons, New Delhi.
4. Gupta, S.P. and others, "Quantitative Techniques" Sultanchand and Sons, New Delhi.
5. मेहता एवं मदनगौ, 'अर्थशास्त्र में प्रासंगिक गणित', लक्ष्मीनारायण अग्रवाल, आगरा-3.
6. Gujarati, Damodar N. "Basic Econometrics", McGraw Hill Education Pvt. Ltd. , Chennai.





SEMESTER-I
INDIAN ECONOMY
Paper -IV

- Unit - I Indian Economy: Meaning, basic characteristics and major issues of development of Indian Economy, GDP and National Income of India – Components and Structure of GDP, Role of Primary, Secondary and Tertiary Sectors in GDP, National Income and Per Capita Income, Growth Rates of GDP and Per Capita Income
- Unit - II Demographic Features of India – Size, Growth Rate, Sex Ratio, Age-Composition, Literacy and Density of Population, Migration, Rural-Urban Migration, Urbanization and Civic Amenities, Occupational Structure, National Population Policy, Demographic Features of Chhattisgarh State
- Unit – III Agricultural Development in Indian Economy – Agricultural Growth and Productivity, Causes of Low Productivity and Measures to Increase it, Agricultural Marketing and Warehousing, Institutional Structure- Land Reforms in India, The Green Revolution, National Agricultural Policy and Food Security in India, Rural credit in India, NABARD and its role in rural credit
- Unit - IV Industrial Development in India, Industrial Policies of 1956 and 1991, Public Sector Enterprises and their Performance, Privatization and Disinvestment, Small Scale Sector and Minor Medium Enterprises, Unorganized Sector and Informalisation of the Indian Economy and Knowledge Economy
- Unit – V Infrastructure- Infrastructure and Economic Development, Energy, Power, Transportation- Road, Railway, Water and Civil Aviation in India, Private Investment in Infrastructure: Outlook and Prospect, Concept of Social Sector and Social Infrastructure, Education, Health and Family Welfare

Reference:-

1. Ahulwalia, I. J. and I. M. E. Little (Eds.) 1999): India's Economic Reforms and Development
2. (Essay honor of Manohar Singh), Oxford University Press, New Delhi
3. .Bardhan, P. K. (9th Edition) (1998): The Political Economy of Development India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
4. Bawa, R.S. and Raikhy (Ed.) (1997): Structural Change in Indian Economy, Guru Nanak Dev University Press, Amritsar (PB).
5. Brahmananda, P. R. and V. R. Panchmukhi (9th Eds.) (2001): Development Experience in the
6. Indian Economy: Interstate Perspectives, Bookwell, Delhi.
7. Chakravarty, S. (1987): Development Planning: The Indian Experience, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
8. Dantwala, M. L. (1996): Dilemmas of Growth: the Indian Experience, Sage Publication, New Delhi.





SEMESTER-I
INDUSTRIAL ECONOMICS
Paper -V

- Unit - I Concept and Organization of a Firm-Ownership, Control and Objectives of the Firm. Rationale of Industrialization; - Agriculture and Industrialization – patterns, process, speed, Implications of Industrialization. Theories of Industrial location, Alfred Weber and Sergeant Florence Theory. Factors Affecting Industrial Localization.
- Unit - II Industrial Productivity, Efficiency and Capacity. Industrial Policy in India, Role of Public and Private Sector industries in India. Recent Trends in Industrial Growth. Strategies for Industrial Growth, Regional Development of Industries.
- Unit – III Owned, External and Other Components of Funds, Nature, Volume and Types of Institutional Finance – IDBI, IFCI, SFCs, SIDC, Commercial Bank.
- Unit - IV Structure of Industrial Labour, Employment Dimensions of Indian Industry. Industrial Legislation, Industrial Relations, Exit policy and Social Security.
- Unit – V Large Scale Industries;- Iron and Steel, Cement, Jute, Sugar, paper industries, Development of Small Scale and Cottage Industries in India.

Text books

1. Ahluwalia, I.J. (1985), Industrial Growth in India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
2. Barthwal, R.R. (1985) : Industrial Economics, Wiley Eastern Ltd., New Delhi.
3. Chernilam, F (1994) : Industrial Economics : Indian Perspective (3rd Edition), Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.
4. Desai, B. (1999), Industrial Economic in India (3rd Edition), Himalaya Publishing house Mumbai.
5. Kuchhal .S.C , the industrial economy of India , Chaitanya publishing house.

Reference

1. Divine, P.J. and R.M. Jones et. At. (1976) : An Introduction to industrial economics, George Allen and Unwin Ltd., London.
2. Government of India, Economic Survey (Annual)
3. Hay, D. and D.J. Morries (1979), Industrial Economics: Theory and Evidence, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
4. Kuchhal, S.C. (1980) :Industrial Economy of India, Chaitanya Publishing House, Allahabad.
5. Reserve Bank of India Report on Currency and Finance (Annual).
6. Singh, A. and A. Sadhu (1988) : Industrial Economics, Himalaya Publishing House





SEMESTER- II
MICRO ECONOMICS-II
Paper -I

- Unit - I Sales maximization model: Baumol's model (price-output determination of a product without advertisement and optimal advertising outlay), Managerial theories of the firm: Williamson's model of managerial discretion, Marris theory of the firm. Theory of limit pricing: Bains model.
- Unit - II Theory of distribution: marginal productivity theory of distribution (Marshall- Hicks version), Product Exhaustion theorem. NEO-Classical Approach of Distribution: relative share of labor and capital, technological progress and factor shares in income, Determinants of rent, wages, interest and profit (Only modern Theory).
- Unit - III Linear programming & Game Theory - Linear programming Introduction, & meaning, Conditions and Generalization, Application to the theory of firm, Limitations of Linear Programming, Graphical & Mathematical Solution. Game Theory and Price Determination- Introduction, Two Person Zero Sum game, Non Constant sum game- Prisoner's Dilemma, Limitations of the Game Theory, importance of the Game Theory.
- Unit - IV Concept of Equilibrium: static and dynamic equilibrium, partial and general equilibrium, Excess Demand.
- Unit - V Welfare economics Walrasian- introduction, value judgment, classical welfare economics, Pigovian Welfare economics, Pareto optimal conditions. New welfare economics: compensation principle of Kaldor - Hicks. Social welfare function: Bergson - Samuelsons social welfare function, Arrow's impossibility theorem.

Text Books

1. Jhingan M. L. (2014), Advanced Economic Theory, Vrinda Publication, New Delhi
2. Jhingan M. L. (2014), Micro Economics, Vrinda Publication, New Delhi
3. Agarwal, A (2014). Micro Economic analysis, Sahitya Bhawan Publication, New Delhi

Reference Books

1. Mansfield, E. (1997), Microeconomics (9th Edition), W.W. Norton and Company, New York.
2. Ray, N.C. (1975), An Introduction to Microeconomics, Macmillan Company of India Ltd., Delhi.
3. Ryan, W.J.L. (1962). Price Theory, Macmillan and Co. Limited, London.
4. Samuelson, P.A. and W.D. Nordhaus (1998), Economics, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
5. Stonier, A.W. and D.C. Hague (1972), A Textbook of Economic Theory, ELBS and Longman Group, London.



SEMESTER- II
MACRO ECONOMICS-II
Paper –II

- Unit - I Theory of Inflation – Classical, Keynesian and Monetarist Approaches to Inflation, Semi And Full inflation, Theory of Structural Inflation, Stagflation, Control of Inflation, Philips Curve Analysis– Short Run and Long Run Philip’s Curve, The Natural Rate of Unemployment Hypothesis, Tobin’s Modified Philip Curve.
- Unit - II Business Cycles, Main Features of Business Cycles, Types of Business Cycle, measures to control business cycle. Theories of Business Cycles - Hawtrey’s Monetary Theory of Trade Cycle, Schumpeter’s, Keynes, Hicks, Samuelson’s, Friedman, Kaldor Model of Trade Cycle.
- Unit – III Monetary Policy-Meaning of Monetary Policy, Instrument of Monetary Policy, Objective of Monetary policy, Limitations of Monetary Policy, Monetary Policy and Economic Development. Fiscal Policy– Meaning of Fiscal Policy, Instruments of Fiscal Policy, Objectives of Fiscal Policy, Fiscal Policy and Economic Growth, Effectiveness of Fiscal Policy, Monetarism Vs Fiscalism– The Debate, Similarities between Monetary Policies and Fiscal Policies.
- Unit - IV IS-LM Model, The Product Market Equilibrium, The Money Market Equilibrium, Equilibrium of Product and Money Market, Merits and Demerits of IS-LM Curve, Extension of IS-LM Models With Flexible Prices and Labour Market.
- Unit – V Banking, meaning and function of commercial bank, Credit creation of Commercial bank, Organisation and Structure of Commercial banking ,Policies and Principles of Commercial bank ,Central banking, Function and Credit Control.

Text books

1. Sethi, T.T. (2009-10) Macro economics ,Laxminarayan Agrawal ,Agra.
2. Jhingan, M. L. (2008) Monetary Economics, vrinda publications pvt.ltd.
3. Jhingan, M. L. (2010) Macroeconomic theory, vrinda publications pvt ltd.
4. Singhai, G. C. & Mishra J. P. (2013) Macro Economic Analysis, Sahitya Bhawan Publication Agra.

Reference

1. Blackhouse, R. and A. Salansi (Eds.) (2000), Macroeconomics and the Real World (2 vols) Oxford University Press, London.
2. Branson, W.A. (1989), Macroeconomics Theory and Policy, (3rd Edition), Harper and Row, New York.
3. Aornbusch, R and F. Stanley (1997), Macroeconomics, McGraw Hill, inc., New York
4. Hall, R.E. and J.B. Taylor (1986), Macroeconomics, W.W>Norton, New York.
5. Heijdra, B.J. and V.P. Frederick (2001), Foundations of Modern Macroeconomics, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
6. Jha, R. (1991), Contemporary Macroeconomic Theory and Policy, Wiley Eastern Ltd. New Delhi.
7. Romer, DL. (1996). Advanced macroeconomics, McGraw Hill Company Ltd., New York.
8. Scarte, B.L. (1997), Cycles, Growth and inflation, McGraw Hill, New York.
9. Markeley, G. (1978), Macroeconomics Theory and Policy, macmillan, New York.





SEMESTER - II
RESEARCH METHODOLOGY AND COMPUTER APPLICATION
Paper -III

- Unit - I Research methodology and research methods, Research : meaning and motivational factors of research, Types of research: Census and sample research, qualitative and quantitative research, Descriptive and analytical research, Open and confidential research and Original and repetitive research. Main stages of statistical research, Primary and secondary data, Different methods of collecting primary data, secondary data -different sources, precautions while constructing questionnaire/schedule, Difference between schedule and questionnaire.
- Unit - II Sampling- Meaning and need for sampling, size of sampling- What should be the size of sample, Slovin's Formula for determining the size of sample, Merits and limitations of sampling, Sampling and non- sampling errors, Sampling frame, how to judge the reliability of samples. Methods of sampling : Probability sampling and non-probability sampling. Sampling design: Meaning and terminology used in sampling design.
- Unit - III Hypothesis- Meaning of hypothesis, Characteristics of hypothesis, Basic concepts concerning testing of hypothesis, Procedure for hypothesis testing, Test of significance of large samples : Test of significance for mean , Test of significance of the difference between two sample means, Test of significance of standard deviation, Test of significance for attributes.
- Unit - IV Test of significance of small samples: Test of significance based on t-distribution- Student's T- test, Paired T- test, F- ratio test and Fisher's Z test. Practical problems related to student's t test, Chi-square test, F ratio test, paired T test and Fisher's Z test. Test of significance of correlation coefficient.
- Unit - V Computer- Meaning and important characteristics of a computer, History of computer, Different parts of a computer, Various types of computer, Elementary knowledge of INTERNET, Role of computer in economic research.

Reference Books

1. Kothari, C.R. "Research Methodology- Methods and Techniques", New Age International (P) Ltd. Publication, New Delhi.
2. Sharma, Dr. Ramnath, " Methods and Techniques of Social Survey and Research," A Rajhans Publication.
3. Bajpai, Dr. S.R., "Methods of Social Survey and Research," Kitab Ghar, Kanpur-3
4. मुखर्जी, रविन्द्रनाथ, सामाजिक शोध एवं सांख्यिकी, विवेक प्रकाशन, जवाहर नगर, दिल्ली - 7
5. शुक्ला एवं सहाय, सांख्यिकीय, साहित्य भवन पब्लिकेशंस, आगरा.





SEMESTER- II
INDIAN ECONOMIC POLICY
Paper – IV

- Unit - I Planning in India- Objectives and Strategies of Planning, Twelfth Five Year Plan, Development Strategy, LPG Model of Development, PURA- a Neo Gandhian Approach to Development, Developing Grass-root Organization: Panchayats, NGO'S.
- Unit - II Problem of Poverty and Inequality – The Concept of Poverty, Measurement and Estimation of Poverty in India, International Comparison of Poverty and Inequality of Incomes, Poverty Eradication Programmes, Causes of Failure to Remove Poverty, Problem of Unemployment in India- Nature of Unemployment, Various Schemes to Reduce the Unemployment, Balanced Regional Development- Indicators, Causes, Changing Scenario and Policy Measures to remove Regional Disparity.
- Unit – III Indian Finance System – An overview, Functions of the Reserve Bank of India, Commercial Banking system, Progress of Banking since 1969, RRBs, DFIs and NBFCs, Financial Sector Reforms in India, Stock Exchange in India, Composition of Indian Capital Market, SEBI and Capital market reform.
- Unit - IV Foreign Trade of India- Importance of Foreign Trade for a developing Economy, Foreign Trade since 1991, Structure and Direction of Foreign Trade, Balance of Payments of India, Issues in Export Import Policies, External value of the Rupee and Foreign Exchange Reserves, FEMA, SEZs, Trade Reforms in India.
- Unit – V WTO and its Impact on the Different Sector of Economy, Economic Reforms – Rational of Internal and External Reforms, Cooperative movement in India- Organization, Structure and Development of different types of Cooperatives in India.

Reference:-

1. Ahulwalia, I. J. and I. M. E. Litle (Eds.) 1999): India's Economic Reforms and Development (Essay honor of Manohar Singh), Oxford University Press, New Delhi,.
2. Bardhan, P. K. (9th Edition) (1998): The Political Economy of Development India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
3. Bawa, R.S. and Raikhy (Ed.) (1997): Structural Change in Indian Economy, Guru Nanak Dev University Press, Amritsar (PB).
4. Brahmananda, P. R. and V. R. Panchmukhi (9th Eds.) (2001): Development Experience in the Indian Economy : Interstate Perspectives, Bookwell, Delhi.
5. Chakravarty, S. (1987): Development Planning: The Indian Experience, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
6. Dantwala, M. L. (1996): Dilemmas of Growth: the Indian Experience, Sage Publication, New Delhi.



SEMESTER- II
LABOUR ECONOMICS
Paper – V

- Unit - I Labour Economics - Definition, Nature, Scope & Importance, Labour Market – Nature and Characteristics of Labour Markets in India ,Supply of Labour - Labour force, Factors affecting Law of Labour Supply. Demand for Labour – Labour productivity, Demand for Labour by Industrialist.
- Unit - II Theories of labour market: - Classical Theory of labour, Marginal productivity theory of Labour Concept of wages – Real Wages , Nominal Wages, Factors Affecting Real wages , Theories of Wage Determination - Classical Theory, New Theory, The theory of Collective Bargaining.
- Unit – III Theories of Labour Movement - Labour Unions in India, Rise and Growth of Labour Union, Achievements of Labour Unions. Structure and Pattern of Trade Union - Objectives, Growth, Achievements and Failures.
- Unit -IV Labour Legislation in Indian Labour, Laws and Practices in Relation to International Labour Standards. State and Labour , State and Social Security of Labour, Concept of Social Security and its Evolution.
- Unit – V Labour Welfare in India, Rural and Agricultural Labour in India, Child Labour, Female Labour, Concept of Industrial Peace, Settlement of Industrial Dispute, Second National Labour Commission.

Text books

1. Goyal, Sunil & Goyal, M. L. (2008): Labour Economics, R.B.S.A. Publications, Jaipur.
2. Saxena, R.C. (2010): Labour Problems & Social Welfare, K. Nath and Company Publication, Meerut.
3. Singh, Dilip Kumar, (2008): Workers Participation in Management and Industrial Relation, Rawat Publication, Jaipur & Delhi.
4. Singh, Usha & Singh, H. P. (2011): Child Labour in India : Problem and Solutions, Classical Publication, New Delhi
5. Gupta, P. K., Labour Economics, Vrinda publications, New Delhi.





SEMESTER – III
ECONOMICS OF GROWTH
PAPER – I

- Unit - I Economic Growth: Economic Growth and Development, Measurement of Economic Growth, Vicious Circle of poverty, Pre Condition of Economic Development, Factors of Economic Growth: Economic and Non Economic, Meaning and characteristics of an Underdeveloped Country, Obstacles of Economic Development.
- Unit - II Meaning and Characteristics of Modern Economic Growth, Structural Changes under Development, Human development Index, Gender Development index, Gender empowerment measure, UNDP - Human Development Report 2015, Multidimensional index.
- Unit – III Theories of Growth: Classical Theory .Adam Smith Theory of growth, The Ricardian Theory of growth, Mills theory of growth, Malthysian theory of development, Harrod - Domar model of growth.
- Unit - IV Meads Neo-Classical Model of growth, Solow Long- Run model growth, Approaches to Growth: -. Kaldor model of Growth, The Models of Technical Chang, Joan Robinson model of growth.
- Unit – V The Mahalanobis Four Sector Model. The Concept of Capital Output Ratio, Input-Output Analysis, Project Evaluation and its methods and Cost-Benefit Analysis, Economic Growth and Income Distribution: The Kuznets Hypothesis.

Text Books

1. Jhingan, M. L. (2008), 31st edition, The economics of development and planning, vrinda publication pvt.Ltd.
2. Shinghai, G. C. & Mishra J. P. (2013) Macroeconomic Analysis, Sahitya bhawan publication Agra.
3. Mishra, J. P. (2012) Economics of Growth and development, Sahitya bhawan publication, Agra.

Reference Books

1. Hajela P. D. (1998), Labour Restructuring in India : A Critique of the New Economic Policies, Common wealth Publishers, New Delhi.
2. Jhabvala, R. and R.K. Subrahmanya (Eds.) (2000). The Unorganized Sector : Work Security and Social Protection. Sage Publication, New Delhi.
3. Lester, R.A. (1964). Economics of Labour. (2nd Edition), Macmilan, New York.
4. Mc Connell, C.R. and S.L. Brue (1986). Contemporary Labour Economics, Mc Graw-Hill New York.
5. Papola, T.S.P.P. Ghosh and A.N. Sharma (Eds.) 1993, Labour, Employment and industrial Relations in India, B.R. Publishing Corporation New Delhi.
6. Rosenberh M.R. (1998), Labour Markets I Low Income Countries in Chenery, H.B. and T.N. Srinivasan, (Eds.) The Handbook of Development Economics, North-Holland, New York.
7. Venkata Ratnam, C.S. (2001). Globlization and Labour- Management Relations Dynamics of change, Sage publications/ Response Books, New Delhi.





SEMESTER- III
INTERNATIONAL TRADE
Paper – II

- Unit - I Theory of International Trade – Meaning and Distinguishing Features of Inter- regional and International Trade, The Comparative Cost Theory, Refinements of the Comparative Cost Theory, Opportunity Cost Theory, Theory of Reciprocal Demand.
- Unit - II Modern Theory of International Trade, Factor Price Equalization, Theorem of International Trade, Stolper Samuelson and Rybezynski Theorems. The Terms of Trade – Concepts, Determination of Terms of Trade, Factors Affecting Terms of Trade, Terms of Trade & Economic Development, Its Empirical Relevance and Policy Implications for Less Developed Countries, Terms of Trade & Welfare Implications.
- Unit - III The Theory of Intervention – Tariffs, Quotas, and Non-tariff Barriers, Economic Effects of Tariff and Quotas on National Income, Output, Consumption, Price, Employment, Terms of Trade & Income Distribution, The Stolper – Samuelson Theorem of Tariff on Income Distribution, The Learner's Paradox.
- Unit - IV Balance of Payments – Meaning and components, Equilibrium and Disequilibrium in the BoP, Measures to Correct the Adverse BoP, Adjustment Mechanisms of BoP, Devaluation- The J-curve effect, Marshall-Lerner's Conditions under Devaluation, Expenditure Reducing and Expenditure Switching Policies and Direct Control.
- Unit - V Income Adjustment- Foreign Trade Multiplier, Foreign Repercussion or Back-Wash Effect, Foreign Exchange Rate-Spot and Forward Exchanges Rates, Fixed and Flexible Exchange Rates, their Merits and Demerits, Hybrid Exchange Rate, Floating Rate of Exchange, Managed Floating System.

Reference:-

1. Bhagwati, J. (Ed). (1981): International Trade, Selected readings, Cambridge, University Press, Massachusetts.
2. Carbough, R.J. (1999), International Economics, International Thompson Publishing, New York.
3. Chacholiades, M. (1990). International Trade: Theory and Policy, McGraw Hill, Kogakusha, Japan.
4. Dana, D. S. (2000), International Economics: Study Guide and Work Book, (5th Edition), Routledge Publishers, London.
5. Dunn, R. M., and J. H. Mutti (2000), International Economics, Routledge, London.
6. Kenen, P.B. (1994). The International Economy, Cambridge University Press, London.
7. Kindleberger, C. P. (1973). International Economics and International Economic Policy A Ready, McGraw Hill International, Singapore.
8. Krugman, P. R. and M. Obstfeld (1994), International Economics: Theory and Policy, Glenview, Foresman.





SEMESTER- III
PUBLIC FINANCE
Paper – III

- Unit - I Definition, Nature and scope of Public Finance, Role of Public Finance in Developing Countries, Principles of Maximum Social Advantages. Taxation – features of good tax system, Objectives of Taxation, Principles of Taxation, canons of Taxation, Shifting, Effects and Incidence of Taxation, Impact of Tax under Laws of Returns and Perfect Competition.
- Unit - II Public Expenditure: - Meaning and Scope, Different Forms of Expenditure, Canons of Public expenditure, Structure and Growth of Public Expenditure in India, Trends in Central Government Expenditure. Economic Effects of Public Expenditure on Production and Distribution. Public Expenditure and Economic Growth.
- Unit – III Public Revenue: - Meaning, classification, sources, principles and effects of public revenue. Classification of taxation: - Indirect & Direct Tax, Goods and Service Tax (GST) New Direct tax, Central Excise, Custom Duties, Taxes on Land and Agriculture, Value Added Tax, Modvat, Service Tax, Taxable Capacity.
- Unit - IV Public Debt – Meaning and Objectives of public debt, Different Sources of Public Debt, Redemption of Public Debt. Principle of Public Debt Management, Growth of Public Debt in India, Burden of Public Debt.
- Unit – V Budget – Meaning, Objectives , Different forms of Budget, Budgetary Process in India, Kinds of Budget – traditional Budget, Performance Budget, Zero Based Budget, Outcome Budget, Gender Budget. Budget Theory – Classical Viewpoint (Balance Budget), Modern View Point (Imbalanced Budget.)

Text Book

1. Lekhi, R.K.,(2014), Public Finance, Kalyani Publication Ludhiana New Delhi
2. S.K., Singh, (2013) Principal of Public Finance Sahitya Bhavan Publication, Agra.
3. Pant, K.C., (2012) Public Finance
4. Sinha, V.C.,(2013) Public Finance and Economic, Sahitya Bhavan Publication.

Reference Books

1. Atkinson, A.B. and J.E. Siglitz (1980), Lectures on Public Economics, Tata McGraw Hill, New York.
2. Government of India (1992), Reports of the Tax Reforms Committee – Interim and Final (Chairman: Raja J. Chelliah).
3. Chelliah, Raja J, et. Al (1981), Trends and issues in India's Federal Finance, NIPFP, New Delhi.
4. Peacock, A. and G.K. Shaw (1976), The Economic Theory of Fiscal Policy, George Alen and Unwin, London.
5. Sahni, B.S. (Ed.) (1972), Public Expenditure Analysis: Selected Readings, Rotherdam University Press.
6. Musgrave, R.A. and P.B. Musgrave (1976), Public Finance in Theory and Practice, Megraw Hill, Kogakusha, Tokyo.
7. 14th Finance commission Report-2015
8. Central Govt. and Stat Govt. Budget.





SEMESTER- III
ENVIRONMENTAL ECONOMICS
Paper – IV

- Unit - I The Economics of Environment - Environmental Micro Economics and Macro Economics. The Circular Flow Model. Theory of Resources Environment and Economic Development - Economic Growth and The Environment, Future of Economic Growth and The Environment. Criterion of Social Welfare- Bentham Criteria, Pareto Optimality Criteria, Kaldor-Hicks Compensation Criterion.
- Unit - II Economic Theory of Environmental Issues - The Theory of Environmental Externalities, Accounting for Environmental Cost, Internalizing Environmental Cost, Positive Externalities. Welfare Analysis of Externalities - Property Rights and The Environment. Common Property Resources and Public Goods - Common Property, Open Excess and Property Rights, Market Failure and Public Goods, Social choice of optimum pollution, Pigovian Taxes and subsidies, Maximization of Social Welfare Under Perfect Competition.
- Unit – III Population, Agriculture and The Environment - Population and the Environment- Demographic Transition and Environment, Population Growth and Economic Growth, Population Policy for the 21st Century, Agriculture, Food and Environment, Sustainable Agriculture for the Future, Environment and Neo-Classical Modal of Natural Resources, Energy and Resources.
- Unit - IV Ecological Economics, National Income and Environmental Accounting - Ecological Economics Basic Concept, Natural Capital and Accounting for Changes in Natural Capital, Macro Economic Scale, Model of Economic and Ecological System. National Income and Accounting - Natural Capital, System of Environment and Economic Accounts (SEEA).
- Unit – V Environmental Value and Methods - Use Value, Option Value and Non Use Value, Cost Benefit Analysis, Methods of environmental valuation- Hedonic Pricing, Household Production Function, Travel Cost Method, Averting Behavior Approach, Contingent Valuation Method, International Carbon Tax. Environment and W.T.O.

Reference

1. Madhu Raj – Environmental Economics.
2. Steve Baker – Environmental Economics.
3. D.W. Pearce – Environmental Economics.
4. Bauriol, W.J. and W.E. Oates. (1988): The Theory of Environmental Policy, (2nd Edition), Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
5. Thomas and Callan (2009): Environmental Economics.
6. Charles D. Kolasted (2005): Environmental Economics, Oxford University Press.
7. Brian Roach, Jonathan M. Harries and Anne Marie codur (2015): Microeconomics and the environment, Global Development and Environment Institute, Tufts University, Medford.
8. Jonathan M. Harries and Anne-Marie codur (2004): Macroeconomics and the environment, Global Development and Environment Institute, Tufts University, Medford.





**SEMESTER- III
DEMOGRAPHY
Paper – V**

- Unit - I Demography – Meaning and Importance, Theories of Population – Theory of Optimum Population and Theory of Demographic Transition, Measures of Population Change and Distribution – Rate of Population Change and Distribution, Measures of Degree of Concentration of Population – Lorenz Curve and Gini Concentration Ratio.
- Unit - II Migration – Kinds and Factor Affecting of Migration, Hurdles of Migration, Measurement of Internal Migration, Migration Rates and Ratio. Urbanization- Factors Influencing Urbanization and Effects of Urbanization, Population and Economic Development. Human Resource Development in India.
- Unit – III Mortality – Meaning and Sources of Mortality Data, Causes of High Death Rate in India, Trends in Death Rate in India, Measurement of Mortality Based on Death Statistics, Crude Death, Specific Death Rate, Infant Mortality Rate and Standardized Death Rate, Child Mortality Rate, Maternal Mortality Rate, Life Table – Functions and Construction of Life Table. Problems Related to Death Rates and Life Table.
- Unit - IV Fertility- Meaning, Causes of High Birth Rate in India, Trends in Birth Rate in India, Measurement of Fertility and Reproduction – Crude Birth Rate, General Fertility Rate, Age-Specific Fertility Rate, Total Fertility Rate, Gross Reproduction Rate and Net Reproduction Rate. Problems Related to Fertility and Reproduction Rates.
- Unit – V Women Empowerment - Economic Status, Women in Decision Making, Women and Labour Market; Women Work Participation: Concept and Analysis of Women's Work Participation, Structure or Wages across Regions and Economic Sector's, Determinants of wage Differentials, Gender and Education.

Text Books

1. Agrawal, S. N. „India's population Problems, Tata Mc-Graw Hill co. Bombay.
2. Bogue, D. J. Principles of Demography, Honwiley, New York.
3. Sinha, V. C. and Pushpa Sinha, „Principles of Demography, Mayur Paper backs.
4. Mishra, Jai Prakash, Demography, Sahitya Bhawan Publications, Agra.
5. Pathak, K. B. and F. Ram, „Techniques of Demographic Analysis, Himalaya Publishing House.
6. Jhingan, M. L. and others, „Demography, Vrinda Publications (P) Ltd.
7. Srinivasan, K., Basic Demographic Techniques and Applications, Sage Publication.

Reference Books

1. Census India SRS Bulletins, Registrar General of India, Govt. of India, 2011
2. Rural-Urban distribution *Census of India: Census Data 2001: India at a glance >> Rural-Urban Distribution*. Office of the Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India. Retrieved on 2008-11-26.
3. Number of Villages *Census of India: Number of Villages* Office of the Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India. Retrieved on 2008-11-26.
4. Urban Agglomerations and Towns *Census of India: Urban Agglomerations and Towns*. Office of the Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India. Retrieved on 2008-11-26.
5. Preston, S.H. (1976). Family Sizes of Children and Family Sizes of Women. *Demography* 13(1): 105-114.
6. Pritchett, L.H. (1994). Desired Fertility and the Impact of Population Policies. *Population and Development Review* 20(1): 1-55.





SEMESTER - IV
ECONOMICS OF DEVELOPMENT AND PLANNING
Paper - I

- Unit - I Achievement and failures of Indian Plans, Resource Mobilization in Indian Plans, Strategy of Indian Plan. Saving, Capital Formation and Overall Growth Rate, Twelfth Five Year Plan (2012-17) Achievement of Eleventh Five Year Plan, NITI Aayog.
- Unit - II Theories of Development: - The Marxian Model, The Schumpeterian Model, Keynesian Theory of Development, Rostow's Stages of Economic Growth. Marx Stages of Growth, Disguised unemployment as saving potential.
- Unit - III Approaches to Development- Arther Lewis Model of Unlimited Supply of Labour, Ranis & Fe Model, Leibenstein's Critical Minimum Effort thesis, The Big push theory, Nelson's theory of low level of equilibrium.
- Unit - IV Development Models: - Theory of Balanced Growth, External Economics, Industrialization and Balanced Growth, The concept of Unbalanced Growth, Dualistic Theory, The Limits to Growth Model, Myrdal's Theory of Circular Causation.
- Unit - V Investment Criteria in Economic Development; The social Marginal Productivity Criteria, The capital Turnover Criteria, The Re-investment Criterion, Time Series Criterion, the Choice of Techniques, The Harris -Todaro model of Migration and Unemployment.

Text books

1. Jhingian, M.L. (2003), The Economics of development and planning, Vrinda publication pvt. Ltd.
2. Shinghai, G.C. & Mishra, J.P. (2013) Macro Economic Analysis, Sahitya bhawan publication Agra.
3. Mishra, J.P. (2012) Economics of Growth and Development, Sahitya bhawan publication Agra.

Reference Books

1. Todaro, M.P. (1996) (6th edition) Economic Development, Longman London.
2. Solow, R.M. (2000), Growth Theory An Exposition, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
3. United Nations, Human development Department report 2005.
4. Behrman, S. and T.N. Shrinivasan (1995), Hand book of Development Economics, Vol 1, 2 & 3, Elsevier; Amsterdam.
5. Ghatak, S. (1986), An introduction to development Economics, Allen & elnein, London.
6. Sen, A.K. (Ed.) 1990 growth Economics, Penguin, Harmondsworth.
7. Dasgupta, P.A.K. Sen and S. Marglin (1972), Guidelines for project Evaluation, UNIDO, Vienna.
8. Mehrotra, S. and J. Richard (1998), Development with a Human Face, Oxford University Press New Delhi.





SEMESTER- IV
INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
Paper – II

- Unit - I Foreign Trade and Economic Development, The Theory of Regional Blocks- Customs Union, Static and Dynamic Effects of a Customs Union and Free Trade Area, Rational of Economic Progress of SAARC, ASEAN, IBSA and BRICS.
- Unit - II Regionalism of European Union, The Euro-Dollar Market, NIEO, WTO- Functions of WTO, Multilateralism and WTO, TRIPS, TRIMS, Agriculture, Market- Access, Textile Clothing, Patent Rights, Ministerial Conferences of WTO, UNCTAD.
- Unit – III Theory of Short Term & Long Term Capital Movement and International Trade– Port Folio Investment and International trade, FDI and International Trade, Merits & Demerits of Long Term Capital Movement in International Trade, Factors Affecting International Capital Movement, The Transfer Problem, Optimum Currency Area, Global Financial Crises.
- Unit - IV International Monetary System, International Liquidity, IMF, World Bank, The World Bank Group, ADB, Foreign Capital in India.
- Unit – V International Organisations- G-20, G-15, BIMSTEC, OPEC, NAFTA, OECD, Working and Regulations of MNCs in India.

Reference:-

1. Bhagwati, J. (Ed). (1981): International Trade, Selected Readings, Cambridge, University press, Massachusetts.
2. Carbough, R. J. (1999), International Economics, International Thompson Publishing, New York.
3. Chacholiades, M. (1990), International Trade: Theory and Policy, McGraw Hill, Kogakusha, Japan.
4. Dana, M.S. (2000). International Economics: Study Guide and Work Book, (5th Edition), Routledge Publishers, London.
5. Dunn, R. M. And J. H. Mutti (2000), International Economics, Routledge, London.
6. Kenen, P. B. (1994), The International Economy, Cambridge University Press, London.
7. Kindleberger, C. P. (1973). International Economics and International Economic Policy A Reader, McGraw Hill International, Singapore.
8. Krugman, P. R. and M. Obstfeld (1994), International Economics: Theory and Policy, Glenview, Foresman.





SEMESTER- IV
PUBLIC ECONOMICS
Paper – III

- Unit - I Role of Public Finance in Economic Development, Major Fiscal Function, Concept of Social Goods. Fiscal Federalism in India, Principles of Fiscal Federalism, Vertical and Horizontal Imbalances.
- Unit - II Federal Finance – Principle of Federal Finance in India, Centre – State Financial Relation, Resource Transfer From Centre to States, Godgil's Formula. Fourteen Finance Commission.
- Unit – III Indian Tax System: - Salient Features, Merits, Demerits, Measures for improvement of Indian Tax system Government measures for improvement: - Taxation enquiry Commission (1953-54), Wanchoo committee, Jha Committee, Kelkar Committee Report, Chelliah Committee Recommendations for reforming the taxation system.
- Unit - IV Analysis of Centre & Chhattisgarh Govt. Budget, taxable and non taxable income of Chhattisgarh. Performance of the Chhattisgarh government budget.
- Unit – V Financial Responsibilities and Budget Management Act, Structure and growth of public expenditure in Chhattisgarh, Revenue Expenditure and Capital Expenditure, Plan & Non Plan expenditure in Chhattisgarh.

Text Books

1. Lekhi, R.K., (2014), Public Finance, Kalyani Publication, Ludhiana New Delhi.
2. S.K., Sing, (2013) Principal of Public Finance Sahitya Bhavan Publication, Agra.
3. Pant, K.C., (2012) Public Finance
4. Sinha, V.C., (2013) Public Finance and Economic, Sahitya Bhavan Publication.

Reference Books

1. Government of India (1992), reports of the Tax Reforms Committee – Interim and Final (Chairman : Raja J. Chelliah).
2. Chelliah, Raja J. et. Al (1981).. trends and issues in India's Federal Finance, NIPFP. New Delhi.
3. Peacock, A and G.K. Shaw (1976), The Economic Theory of Fiscal Policy, George Allen and Unwin, London.
4. Sahni, B.S. (Ed.) (1972), Public Expenditure Analysis : Selected Readings, Rotherdam University Press.
5. Jha, R. (1998), Modern Public Economics, Routledge, London.
6. Musgrave, R.A. and P.B. Musgrave (1976), Public Finance in Theory and Practice, McGraw Hill, Kogakusha, Tokyo.
7. Cornes, R. and T. Sandler (1986). The Theory of Externalities, Public Goods and Club Goods, Cambridge University Press. Cambridge.
8. Economic Survey Centre and State (2014-15)
9. 14th Finance commission Report- 2015
10. Central Govt. and Stat Govt. Budget- 2015





SEMESTER- IV
ECONOMICS OF SOCIAL SECTOR
Paper – IV

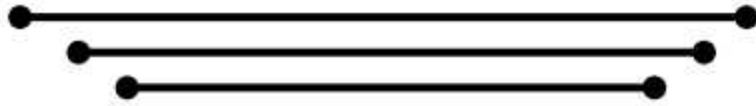
- Unit - I Pollution- classification of pollution, Air, Water and Land Pollution, Cause & Effects of pollutant. Problem of solid waste management, Pollution control strategies, Equi-Marginal law of pollution, Global environmental issues- Climate change, Global warming, Green House Effect, Ozone depletion.
- Unit - II Development and Environment: Relation between development & environmental stress, The Environmental Kuznets Curve, The concept of Sustainable Development, Indicators of sustainability, Measuring sustainable development, Green Economy.
- Unit – III Economics of Resources- Classification of resources, Renewable & Non-renewable resources, Optimum use of resources, Land resources, Forest resources, Social forestry, Peoples participation in the management of Common & forest land. Energy- Sources of energy, energy efficiency & environment, Alternative sources of energy.
- Unit - IV Economics of Education- Expenditure on education, Productive expenditure on education, Productivity of education, the return of education, Human capital, Human capital Vs Physical capital, Educational reforms and Right to Education Act.
- Unit – V Health Economics- Determinants of health care, Malnutrition. The concept of Human life, Inequalities in health- class & gender, Perspective HDI, GDI, GEM and HPI.

Reference

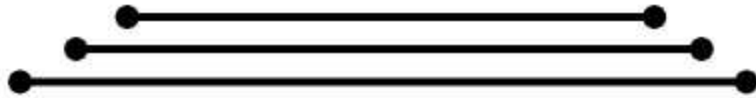
1. Bauriol, W.J. and W.E. Oates (1988): The Theory of Environmental Policy, (2nd Edition), Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
2. Berman, P. (Ed.) (1995): Health Sector reform in Developing Countries: Making health development sustainable, Boston: Harvard Series on Population and International health.
3. Blaug, M. (1972) : Introduction to Economics of Education J Penguin, London.
4. Bromely, D.W. (Ed.) (1995) : Handbook of Environmental Economics, Blackwell, London.
5. Cohn, E. and T. Gaske (1989) : Economics of Education, Pergamon Press, London.
6. Fisher, A.C. (1981): resource and Environmental Economics, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
7. Hanley, N.J.F, Shogern and B. White (1997): Environmental Economics in Theory and Practice, Macmillan.
8. Hussen, A.M. (1999) : Principles of Environmental Economics, Routledge, London.
9. Jeroen, C.J.M. van den Bergh (1999): Handbook of Environmental and Resource Economics, Edward Elgar Publishing Ltd. U.K.
10. Thomas and Callan (2009): Environmental Economics.

D.R.

am-f



ANNUAL SYSTEM



वि. वि. के कक्षाओं में
अपलोड करें
S. G. S. M ECONOMICS
Pt. R. S. U., RAIPUR

ECONOMICS
M.A. PREVIOUS AND M.A. FINAL EXAMINATION - 2018-19

At Post-graduate level. Candidates required to-study ten compulsory papers during two years period. There shall be five compulsory papers in M.A. previous and five compulsory papers in M.A. final examinations. So, there shall be ten compulsory papers in the post-graduate examination. Each paper shall carry 100 marks. Candidate shall have to secure 36 percent marks in aggregate of all papers in order to pass the M.A. previous and M.A. final Examination.

M.A. Previous

Paper I	Micro Economics (0337)
Paper II	Macro Economics (0339)
Paper III	Quantitative Methods (0341)
Paper IV	Indian Economic Policy (0343)
Paper V	Demography (0349)


M.A. Final

Paper I	Economics of Growth and Development (0338)
Paper II	International Trade and Finance (0340)
Paper III	Public Economics (0342)
Paper IV	Economics of Social Sector and Environment (0344)
Paper V	Agricultural Economics (0350) .

M. A. (Previous) Economics

PAPER - I
MICRO ECONOMICS
(Paper Code-0337)

UNIT-1 Introduction, Basic Concepts and Demand Analysis Basic Economic Problem- Choice and Security, Deductive and Inductive Methods of Analysis, Positive and Normative Economics, Economic Models, Characteristics of Equilibrium and Disequilibrium Systems. Elasticities (price, Cross, Income) of demand-theoretical aspects and empirical


Professor & Head
School of Studies in Economics
Pt. R. S. U., Raipur (C.G.)



estimation, elasticity of supply ; theories of demand-utility, Indifference Curve, Income and substitution effects, Slutsky theorem, compensated demand curve and their application, revealed preference theory, revision of demand theory of Hicks ; characteristics of goods approach consumer's surplus, elementary theory of price determination - demand and supply equilibrium.

UNIT-2 Theory of Production and Costs- Production Function - Short period and long period, law-of variable proportions and returns to scale, isoquants - least cost combination of inputs, returns to factor, Economics of scale, elasticity of substitution, Euler's theorem, technical progress and production function cob-Douglas, CES, production functions and their properties. Marginal analysis as an approach to price and output determination, supply curve; Monopoly-short run and long run equilibrium price determination, Welfare aspects monopoly control and regulation.

UNIT-3 Monopolistic competition, General and Chamberlin approaches to equilibrium, (equilibrium of the firm and the group with product differentiation and selling Costs, excess Capacity under monopolistic and imperfect Competition, Criticism of monopolistic competition. Oligopoly-Non-Collusive (Cournot, Bertrand, Edgeworth, Chamberlin; Kinked demand curve) and Collusive (Carter and merger, price leadership and basic point price system) models.

UNIT-4 Critical evaluation of marginal analysis, Baumol's sales revenue maximisation model, willamsan's model of managerial discretion, morris model of managerial enterprises. Full cost pricing rule, Bains limit pricing theory and its recent developments, including styles, labinis model, and behavioural model of the firm. Neo-classical approach of distribution welfare economics and general equilibrium Marginal Productivity theory, Product Exhaustion theorem, Elasticity of Technical Substitution, technical progress and factor shares, theory of distribution in imperfect product and factor markets, Determinants of rent, wages, interest and profit.

UNIT-5 Pigovian welfare economics, Pareto optimum conditions value-judgment, social welfare function; compensation principle, inability to obtain optimum welfare- imperfections, market failures decreasing costs uncertainty and non-existent and incomplete markets. Partial and General equilibrium, Walrasian Excess Demand and input- output approaches to



general equilibrium, existence, stability and uniqueness of equilibrium and general equilibrium.

BASIC READING LIST:

1. Kraps, David M. (1990) a course in micro economics theory princeton university press, Princeton.
2. Kout sayiannis; A (1979) modern Microeconomics (2nd Edition), macmillan press,London.
3. Layard, PRG and P.W. Watters (1978), Micro economic theory, McGraw Hill, New York.
4. San A (1999) Micro economics theory and Applications, Oxford University Press, New Delhi;.
5. Stigler, G. (1996) theory of Price (4th adition), Prentise Hall of India, New Delhi.
6. Varian, H (2000) Micro economics Analysis, W.W. Norton, New York.
7. Baumol W.J., (1982) Economic theory and operations Analysis, perntice Hall of India, New Delhi.
8. Handersan, J.M. and R.E. Quandy (1980) Micro economics theory - A Mathematical approach, Mc Graw Hill New Delhi.
9. Hirshleifer, J. And A Glazer (1997), Price theory and Application, Prentise Hall of India, New Delhi.
10. Health fields and wibs (1'987) An introduction to cost and production function, Macmillan, London.

**COMPULSORY PAPER
PAPER- II
MACRO ECONOMICS
(Paper Code-0339)**

UNIT-1 National Income and accounts - Concepts of National Income and National Product. Problems of Measurement, Circular Flow of Income in two, three and four sector economy; different forms of national income accounting, Social accounting, input-output accounting and flow of funds and balance of payment accounting. Consumption Function - .Keynes psychological law of consumption - implications of the law; short run and long-run consumption function, Empirical evidence on consumptions function; Income-consumption relationship Absolute income, Relative income, Life cycle and Permanent income hypotheses.



UNIT-2 Investment Function - Marginal efficiency of capital and investment - long run and short run; The accelerator and investment behavior, Saving and Investment equality, Multiplier; concept of Multiplier; Super Multiplier.

Supply of Money - money supply determination, demand determined money supply process, RBI approach to money supply; High powered money and money multiplier; budget deficits and money supply, money supply and open economy; control of money supply.

UNIT-3 Demand for money - Classical approach to demand for money - quantity theory approach, Fisher's equation, Cambridge quantity theory, Keynes's liquidity preference approach, transaction, precautionary and speculative demand for money - aggregate demand for money; Post - Keynesian approaches to demand for money - Patinkin and the real Balance Effect, Approaches of Baumol and Tobin; Friedman and the modern quantity theory; Crisis in Keynesian economics and the revival of monetarism. New-classical and Keynesian, views on interest: The IS-LM model; Derivation of IS curve; Derivation of LM curve; General equilibrium of Product and money market.

UNIT-4 Theory of Inflation - Classical, Keynesian and Monetarist approaches to inflation; Structuralism theory of inflation; Philips curve analysis - Short run and long run, Philips curve; The Natural rate of unemployment hypothesis; Tobin's modified Philips curve; Adaptive expectations and rational expectation; Policies to control inflation. Business Cycles - Theories of Schumpeter, Kaldor, Samuelson and Hicks, Control of, business cycles.

UNIT-5 Monetary and fiscal policies - Types of Monetary Policy; Instruments of monetary Policy; Relative effectiveness of monetary and fiscal policies. Macro Economic Policies Development - Role of Monetary and fiscal Policies in India, New classical Macro economics.

PRACTICE BOOKS:

1. Markley, G. (1978), Macroeconomics; Theory and Policy; Macmillan, New York.
2. Blackhouse, R. and A. Salansi (Eds.) (2000), Macroeconomics and the Real World (2vols) Exford University Press, London.
3. Branson, W.A. (1989), Macroeconomics Theory and Policy, (3rd Edition), Harper and Row, New York.
4. Aornbusch, R. and .F. Stanley (1997), Macroeconomics, McGraw Hill, Inc., New York.
5. Hall, R.E. and J.B. Taylor (1986), Macroeconomics, W.W. Norton, New York.

6. Heijdra, B.J. and V.P. Frederick (2001), Foundations of Modern Macroeconomics, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
7. Jha, R. (1991), Contemporary Macroeconomic Theory and Policy, Wiley Eastern Ltd. New Delhi.
8. Romer, DL. (1996), Advanced Macroeconomics, McGraw Hill Company Ltd., New York.
9. Scarte, B.L. (1977), Cycles, Growth and Inflation; McGraw Hill, New York.
10. Shapiro, E. (1996), Macroeconomic Analysis', Galgotia. Publications, New Delhi.
11. Surrey, MJC (Ed) (1976), Macroeconomics Themes, Oxford University Press, Oxford

COMPULSORY PAPER
PAPER - III
QUANTITATIVE METHODS
(Paper Code-0341)

- UNIT-1** Concept and types of production functions-Cobb-Douglas production function; linear programming- Basic concept; formulation of a linear programming problem its structure and variables; nature of feasible, basic and optimal solution; solution of linear programming through graphical method; concept of game; strategies - simple and mixed; value of game ; saddle point solution; simple applications, limitations of the game theory.
- UNIT-2** Skewness : Symmetrical and asymmetrical distribution; measurement of skewness - Karl Pearson's of coefficient Skewness, Bowley's coefficient of skewness; meaning, assumptions and limitations of simple correlation; measurement of correlation coefficient.. Karl Pearson's coefficient of correlation and spearman's rank correlation; probable error and standard error in correlation; regression analysis, regression lines regression equations, regression coefficient, correlation and regression, partial correlation and multiple correlation; multiple regression analysis (up to three variables) standard error of the estimates.
- UNIT-3** Interpolation and extrapolation, methods of fitting a parabolic curve direct binomial expansion method. Newton's advancing difference method and Lagrange's method; Association of attributes, meaning and types of association, consistency of data, in association. Theory of probability, various types of events, addition and multiplication theorems, conditional probability and concept of inter dependence.




UNIT-4 Index Number - Type of index number, Fisher's ideal index number, Reversibility test, Cost of living index, Time series data Analysis - Components of time series. Short period and long period trend line; moving average method.

UNIT-5 Census and sample methods of statistical inquiry: Deliberate and random sampling, simple, random, stratified random and P.P.S. sampling. Concept of an estimator and its sampling distribution. desirable properties of an estimator; formulation of statistical hypotheses - null and alternative; goodness of fit. Confidence intervals and levels of significance, hypothesis testing based on z, t, χ^2 (Chi-square) and F tests, Type-1 and Type-2 errors.

QUANTITATIVE METHODS :

1. Allen, R.G.D. (1974): Mathematical Analysis for Economics, Mcmillan Press and ELBS, London.
2. Chiang, A.C. (1986): Fundamental methods of Mathematical Economics, Mc Graw Hill, New York.
3. Gupta S.C. (1993): Fundamental of Applied Statistics S. Chand & Sons, New Delhi.

**COMPULSORY PAPER
PAPER - IV
INDIAN ECONOMIC POLICY
(Paper Code-0343)**

UNIT-1 Economic Development and its determinants approaches to economic development and its measurement-sustainable development, role of state, market and other institutions, indicators of development-PQLI-Human Development Index (HDI), Gender development indices. Planning in India- Objectives and strategy of planning, failures and achievements of plans - developing grass-root organizations for development, Panchayats, NGOs and pressure groups.

UNIT-2 Demographic Features, Poverty and inequality, broad demographic features of Indian population, rural-urban migration, urbanization and civic amenities, poverty and Inequality. Resource Base and' Infrastructure Energy - Social infrastructure, education and health.

UNIT-3 The Agriculture-Sector-Institutional Structure, land reforms in India, technological change in agriculture, pricing of agricultural inputs and

outputs. Terms of trade between agriculture and industry, agricultural finance policy. The Industrial Sector, Industrial Policy, public sector enterprises and their performance, problem of sick units in India. Privatization, and disinvestment debate, growth and pattern of industrialization, small-scale sector, productivity in industrial sector.

UNIT-4 Public Finance - Fiscal Federalism, Centre-state financial relations, finances of central government, finances of state government, parallel economies, problems relating to fiscal sector reforms in India, Money, Banking and prices - Analysis of price behavior in India, Financial sector reforms, Interest rate policy, Review of monetary policy of RBI.

UNIT-5 External sector - structure and direction of foreign trade, Balance of payments, Issues in Export-import policy and FEMA, Exchange rate policy, Foreign capital and MNCs in India; The progress of trade reforms in Indian. Economic Reforms - Rational of internal and external reforms: Globalization of Indian economy, W.T.O. and its impact on the different sectors of the economy.

REFERENCES:

1. Ahulwalia, I.J. and I.M.D. Litle (Eds.) (1999): India's Economic Reforms and Development (Essays honor of Mariohar Singh), Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
2. Bardhan, P.K. (9th Edition) (.1999): The Political Economy of Development India, Oxford University Press, and New Delhi.
3. Bawa, A.S. and Raikhy (Ed.) (1997): Structural change in Indian Economy, Guru Nanak Dev University Press, Amritsar.
4. Brahmananda, P.A. and V.A. Panchmukhi (9th Eds.) (2001): Development Experience in Indian Economy: Inter-state Perspectives, Bookwell, Delhi.
5. Chakravarty, S. (1987): Development Planning: The Indian Experience, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
6. Dantwala, M.L. (1996): Dilemmas of Growth: The Indian Experience, Sage Publication, New, Delhi.

**COMPULSORY PAPER
PAPER - V
DEMOGRAPHY
(Paper Code-0349)**

UNIT-1 Meaning, Scope and importance of demography sources of demographic data, Tools of demographic analysis, measurement of



population growth and population pyramid; Theories of population - Malthus theory, Socio-cultural and economic theories of population, Biological theories of population, Theory of optimum population, Theory of demographic transition.

UNIT-2 Fertility - meaning and definition of fertility, Measurement of fertility - child woman ratio, crude birth rate, corrected birth rate, General fertility rate, Age specific fertility rate, Total fertility rate, Gross reproduction rate, and Net reproduction rate, calculation of fertility rates, determinants of fertility, Trends fertility in India.

UNIT-3 Mortality and morbidity - Importance of mortality data causes of death, meaning of morbidity, Differentials in mortality and morbidity, measurement of mortality crude death rate, Age-specific death rate, Infant mortality rate, Standardized death rate and maternal mortality rate, calculation of mortality rates, Trends in mortality in India, life table.

UNIT-4 Migration and urbanization, Population projection, growth of population in India, population and economic development, population explosion in India, Demographic characteristics of developing countries. Population Policy of India.

UNIT-5 Women empowerment - Economic status, Women in decision making, Women and labour market; Women work participation: Concept and analysis of women's work, structure or wages across regions and economic sector's, Determinants of wage Differentials, Gender and education.

REFERENCES:

1. Agrawal S.N. (1972), India's Population Problem, Tata McGraw-Hill Co. Bombay.
2. Bose, S. (1996), India's Basic Demographic Statistics, B.A. Publishing Corporation, New Delhi.
3. Bogue, D.J. (1971), Principles of Demography, Hon Wiley, New York.
4. Handry, A.T. (1999): Operations Research, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
5. Speigal, M.R. (1992): Theory and problems of statistics, Mc Graw Hill Book Co., London.
6. Taha, H.A. (1997): Operations Research: An Introduction (6th edition), Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd.; New Delhi.
7. Yamans, Tare (1975): Mathematics for Economics, Prentics Hall af India, New Delhi.

8. Mathur, P.N. & R. Bhardwaj (Eds.) 1967: Economic Analysis in input-output Research, Input Output, Research Association of India, Pune.
9. Kathari, C.R. (1992): An introduction to. Operations Research Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi.
10. Hadley, G.(1962): Linear Programming, Addison Wesley Publishing Co. Massachusetts.
11. Chou a (1975): Statistical Analysis Halt, Rainhart and Winstan, New York.

COMPULSORY PAPER
PAPER - I
ECONOMICS OF GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT
(Paper Code-0338)

- UNIT-1** Economic Growth: Economic growth and development, Factors affecting economic growth, Capital, labor and technology. Measuring economic development, development gap. Common characteristics of developing economics. Obstacles to economic development: Human development index and other indices of development, Quality of life index, Food security. Human Resource Development.
- UNIT-2** Theories of development- Ricardo, Karl marx, Schumpeter and Harrod-Domar model, Neoclassical model- solow, Meade. Mrs John Robinson and kaldor model. Technology progress and economic growth - Hick, Hayek learning by doing, Production function approach to economic development.
- UNIT-3** Approaches to development - Vicious circle of poverty, circular causation unlimited supply of labour, big push theory, theory of critical minimum effort, Balanced and unbalanced growth, Low income equilibrium trap, Ranis-fie model.
- UNIT-4** Problems of Development- Measuring poverty and income inequalities in developing countries. Nature and causes of poverty and income inequality. Capital formation, Capital output ratio, Human Capital formation in developing countries. Role of State in economic development.
- UNIT-5** Allocation of resources - Need for investment criterion in developing countries. Marginal rate of resource criteria, the rate of turn over criterion, the time series criterion, and cost benefit Analysis, Project evaluating and UNIDO guide lines. Shadow prices, Input-output Analysis.



BASIC READING LIST:-

Adelman, I (1961), Theories of Economic Growth and Development
Stanford University press, Stanford.

**COMPULSORY PAPER
PAPER - II
INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND FINANCE
(Paper Code-0340)**

- UNIT-1** Theory of International Trade: The pure theory of international trade- Theories of absolute advantage, Opportunity cost, Modern theory of international trade, Theorem of factor price equalization, Heckscher-Ohlin theory of trade, Kravis and Linder theory of trade, Factor intensity reversals; Stapler-Samuelson and Rybczynski theorems, Empirical testing of comparative costs and H.O. theories, Economic growth and international trade.
- UNIT-2** Measurement of gains-Measurement of gains from trade and their distribution, concepts of terms of trade- their uses and limitations, Determination of terms of trade, its empirical relevance and policy implications for less-developed countries, Welfare implications. The theory of intervention (Tariffs, quotas and non-tariff barriers), Economic effects of tariffs and quotas on national income, output, employment, terms of trade, income distribution, Balance of payments on trading partners both in partial and general equilibrium analysis, The political economy of non-tariff barriers and their implications, Nominal effective and optimum test of tariffs their measurement, impact and welfare implications.
- UNIT-3** Balance of payments - Meaning and components of balance of payments, Equilibrium and disequilibrium in the balance of payments, The process of adjustment under systems of gold standard, Fixed exchange rates and flexible' exchange rates, Expenditure-reducing and expenditure-switching policies and direct controls of adjustment, Policies for achieving internal and external equilibrium simultaneously under alternative exchange rate regimes, foreign trade multiplier. Determination of national income and output, Relative merits and Demerits of fixed and flexible exchange rates.
- UNIT-4** The theory of regional blocks-Forms of economic co-operation, Reforms for the emergence of trading blocs at the global level, static and dynamic effects of a customs union and free trade area, Rationale an economic progress of SAARC / SAPTA and ASEAN regions, Problems and



COMPULSORY PAPER
PAPER - III
PUBLIC ECONOMICS
(Paper Code-0342)

- UNIT-1** Role of Government in organized society, Government in a mixed economy, Public and Private goods, principles of maximum social advantages, Taxation- different forms, principles of taxation, shifting, effects and incidence of taxation, Indian taxes- personal income tax, excise duty, central excise and custom duties, taxes on land and agriculture, taxable capacity.
- UNIT-2** Public Expenditure - Different forms of expenditure, economic effect of public expenditure on production and distribution, public expenditure and economic growth in developing countries, Wagner's law of increasing state activities, Wiseman Peacock hypothesis, pure theory of public- expenditure, structure and growth of public expenditure in India.
- UNIT-3** Public Debt- different sources of public debt, Redemption of public debt, economic effects of public debt, Burden of public debt. Classical view of public debt, principles of debt management and repayment of public debt, growth of public debt in India.
- UNIT-4** Fiscal policy - Objectives of fiscal policy in under-developed countries, economic stability and fiscal policy, 'fiscal policy and full employment, balanced budget multiplier, functional finance.
- UNIT-5** Finance Commission - Twelfth Finance Commission Report - only, Analysis of Central and State Government Budgets, Financial Administration, Budget and budgetary procedure in India, Gadgil formula, federal finance, principles of federal finance in India.

BASIC READING :

1. Atkinson, A.B: and J.E. Sigitz (1980), Lectures on Public Economics, Tata McGraw Hill, New York.
2. Auerbach, A.J. and M. Feldstern (Eds.), Handbook of Public Economics, Vol. 1, North Holland, Amsterdam.



COMPULSORY PAPER
PAPER - IV
ECONOMICS OF SOCIAL, SECTOR AND ENVIRONMENT
(Paper Code-0344)

UNIT-1 Welfare Economics - Definition of Welfare Economics, Criterion of Social welfare, Bentham's Criterion, Cardinality Criterion. The Pareto optimality Criterion, Kaldor Hicks Compensation Criterion, The Bergson Criterion. The problem of second best. Social welfare function, Maximization of Social Welfare. Welfare Maximization in Perfect Competition.

UNIT-2 Environmental Economics - Definition of Environmental economics, Public Goods, Private goods, Market Failure and Public goods. Theory of Externalities-Economics and Diseconomies. External Costs, Marginal social cost, Marginal private cost. Pigouian Taxes and Subsidies Environmental Values use value, Option value, and non use value. International Carbon Tax. Environment and W.T.O. Macro-economic policy and Environment

UNIT-3 Pollution - Classification of Pollution, Control of Pollution, Air Pollution Control, Water, Pollution Control, Pollution Control Strategies, Cost-benefit analysis of pollution; Environmental Laws. Protection of Environment. Environment and Development, Sustainable Development. Population Growth and Environment.

UNIT-4 Resources - Classification of resources, Renewable resources, Non renewable resources, Optimal use of resources, Land resources, Forest resources, Social forestry, people's participation in the management of common and forest lands Energy Efficiency and environment. Energy Taxation-subsidies for Biomass, Automobile Fuels.

UNIT-5 Education - Economics of Education, The Return of education, Expenditure on education, The productivity of education. Human capital, Human capital vs Physical capital, Demand production Benefit of education, Educational Planning. Education, and Labour Market. Poverty Unemployment and Education. Health Economics Determinants of health, dimension of health care, Malnutrition. The concept of human life. Inequalities in health-Care and Gender Perspectives.

BASIC READING:



BASIC READING:

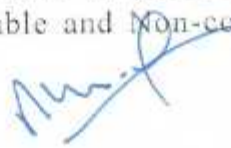
1. Baumol, W.J. and W.E. Oates (1988): The Theory of Environmental Policy, (2nd Edition), Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
2. Berman, P. (Ed.)(1995) : Health Sector Reform in Developing Countries : Making health development sustainable, Boston: Harvard Series on Population and International Health.
3. Blaug, M. (1972): Introduction to Economics of Education J Penguin, London. (15)
4. Bromely, D.W. (Ed.) (1995): Handbook of Environmental Economics, Blackwell, and London.
5. Cohn, E. and T. Gaske (1989) : Economics of Education, Pergamon Press, London.
6. Fisher, A.C. (1981): Resource and Environmental Economics, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
7. Hanley, N.J.F. Shogren and B. White (1997): Environmental Economics in theory and-Practice, Macmillan.
8. Hussen, A.M. (1999): Principles of Environmental Economics, Routledge, London.
9. Jeroen, C.J.M. van den Bergh (1999)' : Handbook' of -Environmental and resource Economics, Edward Elgar Publishing .Ltd: U.K:
10. Madhu Raj - Environmental Economics.
11. Steve Baker - Environmental Economics. .
12. D.W. Pearce - Environmental Economics.
13. John Vaizey - The Economics of Education.



Two handwritten signatures are present. The first is in black ink and appears to be 'D. Vaizey'. The second is in blue ink and appears to be 'Steve Baker'.

COMPULSORY PAPER
PAPER - V
AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS
(Paper Code-0350)

- UNIT-I** Nature and scope of Agricultural economics- Traditional and Modern agriculture, role of agriculture in economic development. Problems in rural industrialization, development of Agro-based industries, interdependence between agriculture and industry. Green revolution. Agricultural production, Production function analysis, cost concept in agricultural product, farm budgeting, Resource use and efficiency in Agricultural sector.
- UNIT-II** Land use, Principles of land utilization, land distribution, Land values and rent, Land reform measures and performance, Land tenures and farming systems, problems of marginal and small farmers. Rural Labour supply, Mobility of labour and labour market in agriculture sector. Nature of employment in rural sector Agriculture wages in India. Male-Female wage difference in agriculture.
- UNIT-III** Rural Finance - Role of rural capital and rural credit, Rural capital and capital formation, Characteristics and source of rural credit, Institutional and non institutional rural credit, Rural Banks, Commercial Banks, Regional Rural Banks and Rural credit Co-operatives Societies. Agricultural prices-Agricultural markets, Behavior of agricultural prices, agricultural. Markets and agricultural marketable surplus. Taxation, crop insurance, state policy and Agricultural price policy.
- UNIT-IV** Agricultural Growth in India - Recent trends, inter-regional variation in growth of agricultural product, cropping pattern, factors affecting productivity, pricing of inputs, role of subsidies, role of technology and input of irrigation in Agricultural sector. Problems and prospects of Globalization and W.T.O. in India Agricultural commodities.
- UNIT-V** Infrastructure - Infrastructure and economic development, the structure of Transportation costs, Demand for transportation, Cost function in the transport Sector, Telephone utilities, role of postal services, Demand for Energy, Energy conservation, Renewable and Non-conventional Sources of Energy.



REFERENCES:

1. Bhahacharjee, J.P. - Studies. in Indian Agricultural Economics.
2. Rao, V.K.R.V.- New Challenge before Indian Agriculture.
3. Mellor, J.W. - The Economics of Agricultural Development.
4. Bhadure, A. (1984), The Economic Structure of Backward Agriculture, Macmillan, Delhi.
5. Bilgrami, S.A.R. (1996), Agricultural Economics, Himalaya Publishing House, Delhi.
6. Dantewada, M.L. Et. a, (1991), Indian Agricultural Development Since independence, Oxford & BH, New Delhi.
7. Government of India (1976), Report of the National Commission of Agriculture, New Delhi.
8. Government of India, Economic Survey (Annual), New Delhi.
9. Gulati, A. and T. Kelly (1999), Trade Liberalization and Indian Agriculture, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
10. Joshi, P.C. (1975), Land Reforms in India: Trends and. Prospects. Allied Publishers, Bombay.
11. Kahlon, A. S. and Tyage D.S. (1983), Agriculture Price. Policy in India, Allied Publishers, New Delhi.
12. Rao, C.H.I.Hanumanth (1975), Agricultural Growth, Rural Poverty. and Environmental Degradation in India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
13. Reserve Bank of India, Report on Currency and Finance (Aual), Mumbai.
14. Rudra,A. (1982), Indian Agricultural Economics, Myths and Relaity, Allied Publishers, New, Delhi.
15. Saini, G.R. (1979), Farm Size, Resource Use Efficiency and income Distribution, Allied Publishers, New Delhi.

